

# Grade 10 - UNIT 12: MUSIC

## Part A : Reading

### I. WARM- UP:

Name some more kind of music that you know  
(such as country music, classical music, folk music, pop music, hip-hop ...)

### II. BEFORE YOU READ:

Match each type of music in column A with its description in column B.

A. Type of music	B. Description
1. folk music	a. serious and traditional Western European music
2. rock 'n' roll	b. traditional music of a country
3. pop music	c. a combination of African and Western music
4. classical music	d. modern music that is popular with young people
5. jazz	e. a style of music with a strong and loud beat

### - Vocabulary:

- + combine | kəm.'baɪn | (v) kết hợp
- + express | ɪk.'spres | (v): biểu lộ, thể hiện<+>
- + convey | kən.'veɪ | (v): chuyển tải, truyền đi
- + funeral | 'fju:.nə.rəl | (n): đám tang
- + solemn | 'sɒ.ləm (a): trang trọng, trang nghiêm
- + mournful | 'mɔ:n.fəl | (a) tang thương
- + sense | sens | (n): giác quan
- + integral part | 'ɪn.tɪ.grəl pɑ:t | (n): phần thiết yếu
- + lull | lʌl | (v): ru ngủ
- + set the tone | set ðə təʊn | : tạo ra giai điệu
- + delight | dɪ.'laɪt | (v) : làm cho vui
- + communicate | kə.'mju:.nɪk.ət | (v) truyền đạt, giao tiếp
- + emotion | ɪ.'məʊʃ.ən | (n) cảm xúc

### III. WHILE YOU READ:

**Read the passage and then do the tasks that follow.**

There are two things that make humans different from all other animals. They are language and music. Music is clearly different from language. However, people can use it to communicate -

especially their emotions. Like reading, writing and speaking, music can express ideas, thoughts and feelings. It can express one's anger, love, hate or friendship; it can also convey one's hopes and dreams.

Music is very much an integral part of our life. It is played during almost all important events and on special occasions and sets the tone for them. It adds joyfulness to the atmosphere of a festival and makes a funeral more solemn and mournful. Music lulls babies to sleep at night and wakes students up in the morning.

Above all, music entertains. It makes people happy and excited. It delights the senses. In fact, music as entertainment has always been a big business. It is a billion-dollar industry. It is difficult to imagine what our lives would be like without music.

**Task 1: The words /phrases in the box below all appear in the reading passage. Use them to complete the sentences.**

emotion	communicate	integral part	solemn
lull	delights	mournful	

1. If you know English, you can\_\_\_\_\_ with people from the English-speaking world easily.
2. Every night, the mother tells her daughter a fairy tale to\_\_\_\_\_ her to sleep.
3. Nam's success at school\_\_\_\_\_ his parents.
4. He is an\_\_\_\_\_ of the team, we can't do without him.
5. The teacher criticized him with a\_\_\_\_\_ expression on his face.
6. Like a lot of men, he finds it hard to express his\_\_\_\_\_ .
7. With a\_\_\_\_\_ look on his face, he told us about his uncle's death.

**Task 2: Answer questions:**

1. What are the two things that make humans different from other animals?
2. Why is music a powerful means of communication?
3. How can music set the tone for events and special occasions?
4. How can music entertain?
5. Why has music always been a big business?

#### **IV. AFTER YOU READ**

**Ask and answer the questions.**

1. How many roles of music are mentioned in the text?
2. In your opinion, which of the roles of music is the most important?

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## **Grade 10 - UNIT 12: MUSIC**

### **Part B -Speaking**

#### **I. WARM – UP:**

- Ask Ss some following questions:

1. Do you like listening music? Why?
2. What kind of music are you interested in?
3. Who is your icon?

#### **II. BEFORE YOU SPEAK:**

**TASK 1: Answer questions based on the reading text.**

**Instruction:** *You are going to read what Ha Anh says about music. Work in pairs to answer the questions*

Elicit some words:

- + *keep sb happy: làm cho ai vui*
- + *cheer sb up: làm cho ai buồn*
- + *band (n) :ban nhạc*
- + *easy to listen to: dễ nghe*

#### **III. WHILE YOU SPEAK:**

**Task 2: Ask and answer about music taste.**

**Instruction:** *You are going to ask two of your classmates to get the information to complete the table.*

- What questions they can ask if they want to know about their friend's favorite kind of music, reasons for listening to music, favorite band/musician/singer, and favorite song/piece of music and when their friend listen to music.

Some adjectives and expressions to talk about music and the importance of music:

- + make sb excited
- + make sb feel relaxed
- + help sb forget troubles and worried
- + relaxing(a)
- + peaceful(a)
- + prefer something to something:

***Suggested answers:***

- + What kind of music do you like?
- + Why do you like it?
- + Who is your favorite singer/musician?
- + What is your favorite song/piece of music?
- + When do you listen to music?

### **TASK 3:**

**Instruction:** *Now report what you have found out to the whole class.*

- Elicit the structures the Ss can use:
- + Both Nam and Hai like.....
- + Nam likes ....., and so does Hai.
- + Nam likes ..... and does, too.
- + Hoa likes ..... but Hai prefers.....

## **Grade 10 - UNIT 12: MUSIC**

### **Part D - Writing**

**Task 1: Use the prompts below to make up complete sentences about Scott Joplin, a famous American musician.**

1. He / learn / play / music / when / very young.
2. Scott / learn / play / works / composers / Bach, Beethoven, and Mozart / as well as / compose / music.
3. He / quickly / become / famous.
4. His tunes / be / wonderful mixture / classical European and African beats / which / be / known as Ragtime.
5. All in all / he / write / 50 piano rags / , / and be / called / King of Ragtime.
6. Scott Joplin / die / 1917.

**Task 2 : Write about the life of Van Cao using the prompts below.**

Name: *Van Cao*

Born: *15 - 11 - 1923*

Place of birth: *Nam Dinh*

Family: *poor workers*

Start composing music: *when very young*

First song: *1939, quickly become famous*

*Tien Quan Ca (National Anthem): 1944*

Artistic works: *Songs, poems, paintings*

Died: *10 - 7 - 1995*

*Known as a very talented musician and highly appreciated by the Vietnamese people*

## Grade 10 - UNIT 12: MUSIC

### Part E – Language focus

#### Pronunciation

/s/		/z/	
Sue	said	zoo	please
sip	bus	zip	buzz
piece	price	peas	prize

#### \* Practise these sentences.

1. Susan loves classical music.
2. I like to listen to jazz records.
3. My aunt likes to watch the film "The Sound of Music".
4. But my cousin prefers going to concerts.
5. He's won the first prize for singing folk songs.
6. I'd like a piece of bread and some peas, please.

#### Grammar

#### WH-QUESTIONS

\* WH-question words:

**Who/ What/ Where/ When/ Why/ Which**

**How/ How Old/ How Much/ How Many/ How Often/ How Far/ How Long**

**1. Với động từ “to be”:**

**WH + be + S?**

Ex: Susan **is** 12 years old. How old is Susan?

**2. Với động từ thường:**

**WH + do/ does/ did + S + V1?**

Ex: Lan **goes** to school by bus. How does Lan go to school?

**3. Với động từ khiếm khuyết:**

**WH + will/ would/ can/ could/ should + S + V1?**

Ex: I **will** meet her at the airport tomorrow. Where will you meet her tomorrow?

**Exercise 1: Use the words in brackets to answer the questions.**

1. What did you phone her for? (good news)
2. What are you saving money for? (a cassette player)
3. What does she practise singing all day for? (the singing contest)
4. What are you learning French for? (French songs)
5. What does the monitor always go to class on time for? (a good example for the class)

**Exercise 2 : Complete each sentence with the right form of a suitable verb.**

1. My father didn't have time \_\_\_\_\_ the newspaper
2. I wish I had enough money \_\_\_\_\_ a new bicycle
3. I went to the post office \_\_\_\_\_ a letter.
4. He telephoned \_\_\_\_\_ me to the party.
5. She's going to Britain \_\_\_\_\_ English.

**Exercise 3: Ask questions for the underlined words/phrases in the following sentences.**

1. If it rains, I'll stay at home and watch TV.
2. My father enjoys listening to classical music.
3. He left for Ho Chi Minh City last week.
4. James wants to talk to you.
5. We spent the evening playing chess last night.
6. The film starts at 8:00 p.m.
7. My favourite musician is Beethoven.
8. I like pop music because it helps me relax.